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Appendix 1. Components of aggregate demand, 1996–2002 (% change, yoy)

| | | GDP | GDP | Domestic | Consumption | | Investment | Exports | Imports |
|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----|----------|-------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|
| | | zloty billion | | demand | household | public | | | |
| 1996 | 1Q-4Q | 387.8 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 19.7 | 12.0 | 28.0 |
| 1997 | 1Q-4Q | 472.4 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 21.7 | 12.2 | 21.4 |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 553.6 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 18.5 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 615.6 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 | -2.6 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Qe1 | 690.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 14.9 | 8.4 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 749.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 6.2 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 819.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 10.8 |
| 1996 | 1Q | 85.3 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 2.2 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 36.7 |
| | 2Q | 92.9 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -6.4 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 29.1 |
| | 3Q | 98.5 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 42.2 |
| | 4Q | 111.2 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 17.3 | -12.5 | 7.9 |
| 1997 | 1Q | 103.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 24.2 |
| | 2Q | 113.0 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 21.0 | 29.9 | 36.1 |
| | 3Q | 119.2 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 21.2 | 8.1 | 18.4 |
| | 4Q | 136.4 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 23.2 | -3.5 | 11.7 |
| 1998 | 1Q | 123.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 20.2 |
| | 2Q | 133.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 14.6 | 24.7 | 23.0 |
| | 3Q | 140.0 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 14.2 | 18.9 | 20.6 |
| | 4Q | 156.5 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 12.9 | -1.9 | 11.6 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 134.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 5.7 | -10.0 | -3.2 |
| | 2Q | 147.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 6.3 | -4.7 | 1.6 |
| | 3Q | 155.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 |
| | 4Q | 178.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| 2000e1 | 1Q | 153.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 9.1 |
| | 2Q | 167.5 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 14.3 | 6.1 |
| | 3Q | 172.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 16.2 | 7.4 |
| | 4Q | 197.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 15.4 | 10.8 |
| 2001 | 1Qe2 | 167.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 4.0 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 181.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| | 3Q | 186.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| | 4Q | 214.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| 2002 | 1Q | 181.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 11.5 |
| | 2Q | 199.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| | 3Q | 203.3 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 11.0 |
| | 4Q | 234.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 10.8 |

Source: Data and estimates (e1) – CSO; estimates (e2) and forecasts – CASE

Notes: 1. Data and estimates at annual average prices of previous year, forecasts at average 1999 prices.

3. Domestic demand is defined as the sum consumption of households and non-commercial institutions, public consumption and investment. This table does not provide separate indicators for the consumption for non commercial institutions.

4. Data are not seasonally adjusted.

5. GDP in PLN billion at current prices.

Appendix 2. Value-added in major sectors of the economy, 1996–2002 (% change, yoy)

| | | GDP | Gross value-added | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | | total | agriculture and forestry | manufacturing mining, etc. | construction | market services | non-market services |
| 1996 | 1Q-4Q | 6.0 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | 1Q-4Q | 6.8 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 4.4 | 2.9 |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 4.1 | 3.9 | -1.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 0.0 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Qe1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | -6.9 | 6.8 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| forecast | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 4.3 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 1Q | 3.4 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 6.1 | -18.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| | 2Q | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 6.9 | -4.2 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| | 3Q | 7.2 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 2.9 |
| | 4Q | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 21.9 | 6.5 | 3.2 |
| 1997 | 1Q | 6.9 | 6.4 | -1.5 | 8.7 | 14.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| | 2Q | 7.4 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 1.3 |
| | 3Q | 6.7 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| | 4Q | 6.4 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| 1998 | 1Q | 6.5 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| | 2Q | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 0.2 |
| | 3Q | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| | 4Q | 3.0 | 2.9 | 12.8 | -1.1 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 1.6 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -4.3 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 |
| | 2Q | 3.0 | 2.8 | -2.3 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 0.1 |
| | 3Q | 5.0 | 4.8 | -1.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 6.5 | -0.2 |
| | 4Q | 6.2 | 6.1 | -1.0 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 0.1 |
| 2000e1 | 1Q | 6.0 | 5.8 | -7.0 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 2.3 |
| | 2Q | 5.2 | 5.0 | -7.8 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| | 3Q | 3.3 | 3.1 | -7.0 | 6.5 | -2.2 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| | 4Q | 2.4 | 2.1 | -6.0 | 2.3 | -2.4 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 1Qe2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | -8.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| forecast | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | -2.0 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| | 3Q | 2.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.1 |
| | 4Q | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | 1Q | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| | 2Q | 4.6 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| | 3Q | 4.3 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 15.0 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| | 4Q | 4.6 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 13.8 | 4.3 | 1.3 |

Source: Data and estimates (e1) – CSO; estimates (e2) and forecasts – CASE

Notes: 1. Data and estimates at annual prices of a previous year.

2. Forecasts at average 1999 prices.

3. Data are not seasonally adjusted.

Appendix 3. Contributions to GDP growth, 1997–2002 (%)

| | | GDP | Household consumption | Public consumption | Investment in fixed assets | Stock- building | Net exports | Exports | Imports |
|-----------------|-------|-----|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| 1997 | 1Q-4Q | 6.8 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | -2.6 | 3.0 | -5.5 |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 4.8 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 3.7 | -5.5 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 4.1 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Q | 4.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.9 | -2.7 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -2.0 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 4.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 2.5 | -3.5 |

Source: CSO (GDP) and CASE (other data).

Notes: 1. Contributions to GDP growth were calculated using the following formula: (annual increase in X / annual increase in GDP) * rate of growth of X.

2. GDP growth and the sum of contributions to GDP may not add up due to approximations.

Appendix 4. Household disposable income, 1998–2002 (% change, yoy)

| | | Disposable income | Wages and salaries | Social benefits | Savings rate | Real disposable income |
|-----------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|
| | | % change | % change | % change | % | % change |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 17.0 | 17.3 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 4.6 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 10.1 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 2.6 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Q | 11.1 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 1.0 |
| forecast | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 8.3 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 8.4 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 3.2 |
| 1998 | 1Q | 20.7 | 20.9 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 6.0 |
| | 2Q | 15.9 | 17.9 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 2.5 |
| | 3Q | 16.9 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 5.2 |
| | 4Q | 14.3 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 4.6 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 14.8 | 9.1 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 8.1 |
| | 2Q | 7.9 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 1.4 |
| | 3Q | 7.2 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 0.0 |
| | 4Q | 10.4 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 1Q | 9.4 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 9.3 | -0.8 |
| | 2Q | 11.4 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 1.3 |
| | 3Q | 9.9 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 | -0.8 |
| | 4Q | 13.6 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 4.4 |
| 2001 | 1Q | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 1.2 |
| forecast | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 9.8 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 3.7 |
| | 3Q | 7.9 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 2.9 |
| | 4Q | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 1Q | 8.6 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 3.2 |
| | 2Q | 8.3 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 2.9 |
| | 3Q | 8.6 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 3.6 |
| | 4Q | 7.9 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 3.0 |

Source: Annual data – CSO, quarterly data and forecast – CASE.

Note: 1. The savings rate is shown as percentage of nominal disposable income.

2. Social security benefits include: retirement pay and pensions, unemployment benefits, family benefits and social security.

**Appendix 5. Selected indicators of the real sector,
1998–2002 (% change, yoy)**

| | Output | | Transport | | Corporate sector | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | manufacturing, mining etc. | construction | freight | passengers | average employment | real gross wages |
| 1998 1Q-2Q | 3.5 | 11.1 | -3.3 | -2.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 |
| 1999 1Q-2Q | 3.6 | 9.4 | -6.0 | -3.4 | -1.1 | 3.0 |
| 2000 1Q-2Q | 6.8 | 1.0 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -8.4 | 2.0 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | |
| 2001 1Q-2Q | 3.5 | 0.0 | -4.4 | -1.8 | -3.5 | 2.5 |
| 2002 1Q-2Q | 5.0 | 12.0 | -3.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 3.8 |
| 1998 1Q | 10.9 | 24.0 | -5.6 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| 2Q | 6.0 | 10.2 | -4.7 | -3.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| 3Q | 3.9 | 13.2 | 1.5 | -2.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| 4Q | -0.8 | 4.4 | -4.7 | -4.4 | 1.0 | 3.7 |
| 1999 1Q | -3.1 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -4.4 | -0.1 | 2.5 |
| 2Q | 1.2 | 4.0 | -7.5 | -4.0 | -1.2 | 3.8 |
| 3Q | 7.4 | 3.2 | -8.4 | -3.2 | -1.7 | 3.8 |
| 4Q | 11.7 | 6.4 | -5.1 | -2.0 | -1.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 1Q | 10.7 | 4.8 | -2.7 | -4.5 | -8.7 | 4.6 |
| 2Q | 9.6 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -8.4 | 2.5 |
| 3Q | 6.7 | -2.9 | -4.3 | -2.9 | -8.2 | -0.5 |
| 4Q | 2.6 | -3.4 | -6.0 | -3.3 | -8.3 | -0.9 |
| 2001 1Qe | 4.1 | -9.1 | -3.6 | -0.2 | -3.7 | 1.4 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | |
| 2001 2Q | 2.9 | -2.0 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -3.5 | 2.1 |
| 3Q | 3.6 | 0.0 | -4.8 | -3.9 | -3.4 | 3.1 |
| 4Q | 4.8 | 5.0 | -4.7 | -0.6 | -3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2002 1Q | 4.8 | 15.0 | -3.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 3.7 |
| 2Q | 4.9 | 12.0 | -3.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 3.5 |
| 3Q | 3.7 | 18.0 | -4.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 4.3 |
| 4Q | 5.2 | 16.0 | -3.9 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3.6 |

Source: Data – CSO; estimates (e) with an exception of output and real gross wages, and forecasts – CASE.

Notes: 1. Data on construction and assembly and transportation calculated from monthly data.

2. Changes calculated from data published in Monthly Statistical Bulletin (CSO).

3. Annual data on average employment relate only to enterprises classified as “large enterprises” (e.g. in manufacturing those with more than five employees until end-1999 and those with more than 9 thereafter).

4. Annual data for output (manufacturing and etc. and construction) calculated for total statistical population.

Appendix 6. Basic exchange rates, 1998–2002 (in zlotys)

| | US\$ | DM | ECU/Euro | Real effective exchange rate |
|-----------------|------|------|----------|------------------------------|
| 1998 1Q-4Q | 3.49 | 1.99 | - | 151.10 |
| 1999 1Q-4Q | 3.97 | 2.16 | 4.23 | 145.70 |
| 2000 1Q-4Q | 4.35 | 2.05 | 4.01 | 158.60 |
| forecast | | | | |
| 2001 1Q-4Q | 4.22 | 2.00 | 3.91 | - |
| 2002 1Q-4Q | 4.41 | 2.19 | 4.29 | - |
| 1998 1Q | 3.51 | 1.93 | - | 151.67 |
| 2Q | 3.44 | 1.92 | - | 153.79 |
| 3Q | 3.55 | 2.02 | - | 148.67 |
| 4Q | 3.48 | 2.09 | - | 145.49 |
| 1999 1Q | 3.76 | 2.16 | 4.22 | 142.43 |
| 2Q | 3.96 | 2.14 | 4.19 | 146.07 |
| 3Q | 3.97 | 2.13 | 4.17 | 150.13 |
| 4Q | 4.18 | 2.22 | 4.34 | 146.63 |
| 2000 1Q | 4.11 | 2.08 | 4.07 | 158.10 |
| 2Q | 4.38 | 2.09 | 4.08 | 159.20 |
| 3Q | 4.39 | 2.03 | 3.98 | 161.47 |
| 4Q | 4.50 | 2.00 | 3.92 | 163.93 |
| 2001 1Q | 4.09 | 1.93 | 3.78 | 169.83 |
| forecast | | | | |
| 2001 2Q | 4.11 | 1.95 | 3.81 | - |
| 3Q | 4.29 | 2.03 | 3.97 | - |
| 4Q | 4.38 | 2.09 | 4.09 | - |
| 2002 1Q | 4.40 | 2.15 | 4.21 | - |
| 2Q | 4.41 | 2.18 | 4.27 | - |
| 3Q | 4.42 | 2.20 | 4.30 | - |
| 4Q | 4.40 | 2.24 | 4.38 | - |

Source: NBP, real effective exchange rate – JP Morgan, forecasts – CASE.

Notes: 1. Average exchange rates.

2. Real effective exchange rate, 1990=100.

Appendix 7. Exports, imports and net exports, 1998–2002 (US\$ billion)

| | | Exports | | Imports | | Net exports | |
|-----------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | | NBP | CSO | NBP | CSO | NBP | CSO |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 30.12 | 28.22 | 43.84 | 47.05 | -13.72 | -18.83 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 26.35 | 27.41 | 40.73 | 45.91 | -14.38 | -18.50 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Q | 28.26 | 31.65 | 41.42 | 48.94 | -13.17 | -17.29 |
| forecast | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 28.73 | 32.54 | 42.51 | 48.87 | -13.78 | -16.33 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 30.30 | 34.25 | 44.99 | 51.48 | -14.69 | -17.23 |
| 1998 | 1Q | 7.06 | 7.01 | 10.30 | 11.08 | -3.24 | -4.07 |
| | 2Q | 7.67 | 7.04 | 10.55 | 11.69 | -2.88 | -4.65 |
| | 3Q | 7.80 | 6.89 | 11.10 | 12.00 | -3.30 | -5.10 |
| | 4Q | 7.60 | 7.27 | 11.90 | 12.28 | -4.31 | -5.00 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 7.01 | 6.57 | 9.83 | 10.42 | -2.82 | -3.85 |
| | 2Q | 6.28 | 6.56 | 9.64 | 11.00 | -3.36 | -4.44 |
| | 3Q | 6.21 | 6.75 | 10.10 | 11.50 | -3.89 | -4.75 |
| | 4Q | 6.84 | 7.53 | 11.15 | 12.99 | -4.31 | -5.46 |
| 2000 | 1Q | 6.32 | 7.55 | 10.17 | 11.77 | -3.85 | -4.22 |
| | 2Q | 6.84 | 7.53 | 9.86 | 12.28 | -3.02 | -4.75 |
| | 3Q | 7.17 | 8.02 | 10.51 | 12.00 | -3.34 | -3.99 |
| | 4Q | 7.93 | 8.55 | 10.89 | 12.88 | -2.96 | -4.33 |
| 2001 | 1Qe | 7.48 | 8.78 | 10.59 | 12.12 | -3.11 | -3.34 |
| forecast | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 6.60 | 7.40 | 9.90 | 11.70 | -3.30 | -4.29 |
| | 3Q | 6.90 | 7.65 | 10.68 | 12.18 | -3.78 | -4.52 |
| | 4Q | 7.75 | 8.71 | 11.34 | 12.88 | -3.59 | -4.17 |
| 2002 | 1Q | 7.20 | 8.44 | 10.44 | 11.88 | -3.24 | -3.44 |
| | 2Q | 7.00 | 7.85 | 10.30 | 12.16 | -3.30 | -4.31 |
| | 3Q | 7.60 | 8.42 | 11.50 | 13.05 | -3.90 | -4.62 |
| | 4Q | 8.50 | 9.55 | 12.74 | 14.40 | -4.24 | -4.85 |

Source: NBP, CSO, estimates (e) and forecasts – CASE.

Note: 1Q01 data – preliminary.

Appendix 8. Components of the balance of payments, 1998–2002 (US\$ billion)

| | | Balance on | | | | | Net direct investment | Net portfolio investment | Net other investment | Foreign currency reserves |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | | current account | | merchandise trade | unclassified current transactions | capital account | | | | |
| | | % of GDP | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | -6.86 | -4.33 | -13.72 | 6.00 | 11.67 | 4.97 | 1.33 | 5.30 | 28.28 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | -11.57 | -7.47 | -14.38 | 3.64 | 8.25 | 6.35 | 1.45 | 0.41 | 27.31 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Q | -9.98 | -6.29 | -13.17 | 3.99 | 7.75 | 8.17 | 2.77 | -3.21 | 27.46 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | -10.02 | -5.65 | -13.78 | 4.10 | 9.04 | 7.07 | 3.68 | -1.30 | 29.16 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | -10.90 | -5.87 | -14.69 | 4.34 | 8.85 | 5.35 | 2.30 | 1.20 | 30.11 |
| 1998 | 1Q | -2.00 | -5.67 | -3.24 | 1.16 | 3.24 | 1.00 | 0.21 | 2.01 | 24.40 |
| | 2Q | -0.67 | -1.71 | -2.88 | 1.72 | 2.19 | 1.26 | 0.36 | 0.57 | 27.12 |
| | 3Q | -1.22 | -3.08 | -3.30 | 1.87 | 3.54 | 1.68 | -0.86 | 2.71 | 28.10 |
| | 4Q | -2.98 | -6.62 | -4.31 | 1.25 | 2.70 | 1.02 | 1.61 | 0.01 | 28.28 |
| 1999 | 1Q | -2.24 | -6.27 | -2.82 | 0.80 | 1.85 | 1.13 | -0.29 | 0.99 | 28.61 |
| | 2Q | -2.76 | -7.43 | -3.36 | 0.79 | 1.29 | 1.04 | 0.03 | 0.22 | 27.38 |
| | 3Q | -3.01 | -7.69 | -3.89 | 1.15 | 2.06 | 2.47 | -0.09 | -0.31 | 27.89 |
| | 4Q | -3.56 | -8.33 | -4.31 | 0.90 | 3.05 | 1.71 | 1.80 | -0.50 | 27.31 |
| 2000 | 1Q | -3.52 | -9.41 | -3.85 | 0.73 | 2.08 | 1.55 | 2.44 | -1.89 | 26.24 |
| | 2Q | -2.12 | -5.55 | -3.02 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.12 | 0.21 | -0.15 | 25.99 |
| | 3Q | -2.25 | -5.74 | -3.34 | 1.08 | 1.42 | 0.90 | -0.08 | 0.61 | 25.42 |
| | 4Q | -2.09 | -4.77 | -2.96 | 1.12 | 3.05 | 4.59 | 0.19 | -1.78 | 27.46 |
| 2001 | 1Qe | -2.14 | -5.22 | -3.11 | 0.73 | 2.14 | 1.27 | 2.38 | -1.10 | 28.00 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | -2.34 | -5.30 | -3.30 | 1.08 | 2.00 | 1.40 | 1.30 | -0.70 | 28.51 |
| | 3Q | -2.99 | -6.90 | -3.78 | 1.12 | 2.30 | 1.80 | -0.20 | 0.70 | 28.51 |
| | 4Q | -2.55 | -5.21 | -3.59 | 1.18 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 0.20 | -0.20 | 29.16 |
| 2002 | 1Q | -2.70 | -6.54 | -3.24 | 0.78 | 2.45 | 1.15 | 1.00 | 0.30 | 29.81 |
| | 2Q | -2.25 | -4.97 | -3.30 | 1.14 | 1.80 | 1.20 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 30.16 |
| | 3Q | -2.97 | -6.46 | -3.90 | 1.18 | 2.20 | 1.70 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 30.09 |
| | 4Q | -2.98 | -5.59 | -4.24 | 1.24 | 2.40 | 1.30 | 0.80 | 0.30 | 30.11 |

Source: Data and estimates (e) – NBP; forecasts – CASE.

Notes: 1Q01 data – preliminary.

Appendix 9. Selected items of the government budget, 1998–2002 (zloty billion)

| | Revenues | | Expenditures | Budget deficit | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------|
| | total | of which tax revenues | | zloty billion | % of GDP |
| 1998 1Q-2Q | 126.6 | 120.0 | 139.8 | -13.2 | -2.4 |
| 1999 1Q-2Q | 125.9 | 118.3 | 138.4 | -12.5 | -2.0 |
| 2000 1Q-2Q | 135.7 | 124.7 | 151.1 | -15.4 | -2.2 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | |
| 2001 1Q-2Q | 148.4 | 129.8 | 181.6 | -33.2 | -4.4 |
| 2002 1Q-2Q | 158.8 | 141.9 | 192.1 | -33.3 | -4.1 |
| 1998 1Q | 28.7 | 27.0 | 32.3 | -3.5 | -2.9 |
| 2Q | 29.3 | 27.7 | 35.1 | -5.8 | -4.4 |
| 3Q | 33.1 | 31.4 | 34.1 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| 4Q | 35.5 | 33.8 | 38.3 | -2.8 | -1.8 |
| 1999 1Q | 27.7 | 25.9 | 36.5 | -8.7 | -6.5 |
| 2Q | 28.8 | 26.6 | 31.4 | -2.6 | -1.8 |
| 3Q | 32.4 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4Q | 37.0 | 34.9 | 38.2 | -1.2 | -0.7 |
| 2000 1Q | 30.9 | 28.8 | 37.9 | -6.9 | -4.5 |
| 2Q | 33.3 | 28.1 | 37.0 | -3.7 | -2.2 |
| 3Q | 33.6 | 32.9 | 37.0 | -3.4 | -2.0 |
| 4Q | 37.8 | 35.0 | 39.1 | -1.3 | -0.7 |
| 2001 1Q | 31.6 | 27.8 | 46.7 | -15.1 | -9.0 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | |
| 2001 2Q | 37.3 | 28.8 | 44.1 | -6.8 | -3.7 |
| 3Q | 38.7 | 35.1 | 44.1 | -5.5 | -2.9 |
| 4Q | 40.7 | 38.1 | 46.7 | -5.9 | -2.8 |
| 2002 1Q | 34.4 | 30.2 | 48.2 | -13.8 | -7.6 |
| 2Q | 35.9 | 31.7 | 47.1 | -11.2 | -5.6 |
| 3Q | 42.6 | 38.3 | 47.1 | -4.5 | -2.2 |
| 4Q | 46.0 | 41.7 | 49.8 | -3.8 | -1.6 |

Source: Data – Ministry of Finance; forecasts – CASE.

Appendix 10. Public sector balance, 1999–2002 (% of GDP)

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 Budget draft | 2001 CASE | 2002 CASE |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Government budget balance | -2.0 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -4.4 | -4.1 |
| Local government balance | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Funds balance | -0.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Regional Health Funds balance | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| General government balance | -3.2 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -4.8 | -4.5 |
| Compensations | - | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| II pillar in the social insurance system | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Expenditures financed by revenues from UMTS licenses | - | - | -0.4 | -0.4 | - |
| Total effect on domestic savings (i.e. economic deficit) | -2.7 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -3.7 | -3.4 |

Source: CASE and the 2001 budget amendment.

Appendix 11. Employment, 1996–2002 ('000)

| | Working population | Paid employment | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | total | agriculture and forestry | manufacturing, mining etc. | construction | market Services | non-market Services |
| 1996 1Q-4Q | 15021 | 8548 | 179 | 3245 | 564 | 2197 | 2158 |
| 1997 1Q-4Q | 15439 | 8648 | 166 | 3221 | 584 | 2281 | 2184 |
| 1998 1Q-4Q | 15800 | 8752 | 150 | 3197 | 603 | 2386 | 2206 |
| 1999 1Q-4Q | 15710 | 8702 | 130 | 3056 | 602 | 2475 | 2229 |
| 2000 1Q-4Q | 15508 | 8120 | 118 | 2792 | 538 | 2305 | 2172 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2001 1Q-4Q | 14823 | 8080 | 122 | 2698 | 529 | 2362 | 2173 |
| 2002 1Q-4Q | 14975 | 8051 | 120 | 2596 | 548 | 2438 | 2156 |
| 1996 1Q | 14682 | 8487 | 175 | 3242 | 550 | 2182 | 2138 |
| 2Q | 14932 | 8513 | 183 | 3240 | 557 | 2189 | 2140 |
| 3Q | 15083 | 8522 | 183 | 3238 | 568 | 2189 | 2137 |
| 4Q | 15386 | 8671 | 176 | 3261 | 579 | 2228 | 2218 |
| 1997 1Q | 15048 | 8567 | 159 | 3234 | 560 | 2251 | 2155 |
| 2Q | 15374 | 8645 | 165 | 3218 | 583 | 2281 | 2185 |
| 3Q | 15594 | 8675 | 166 | 3215 | 593 | 2302 | 2184 |
| 4Q | 15739 | 8706 | 173 | 3215 | 601 | 2291 | 2213 |
| 1998 1Q | 15506 | 8717 | 148 | 3217 | 586 | 2360 | 2194 |
| 2Q | 15819 | 8759 | 153 | 3212 | 602 | 2378 | 2202 |
| 3Q | 15921 | 8714 | 151 | 3172 | 605 | 2393 | 2186 |
| 4Q | 15953 | 8816 | 146 | 3188 | 620 | 2413 | 2240 |
| 1999 1Q | 15513 | 8747 | 131 | 3106 | 589 | 2461 | 2252 |
| 2Q | 15726 | 8717 | 132 | 3067 | 599 | 2476 | 2231 |
| 3Q | 15808 | 8649 | 128 | 3030 | 606 | 2482 | 2192 |
| 4Q | 15792 | 8695 | 129 | 3020 | 614 | 2482 | 2241 |
| 2000 1Q | 15185 | 8139 | 113 | 2824 | 531 | 2302 | 2173 |
| 2Q | 15524 | 8106 | 113 | 2796 | 536 | 2311 | 2155 |
| 3Q | 15638 | 8083 | 113 | 2781 | 542 | 2320 | 2133 |
| 4Q | 15685 | 8152 | 131 | 2765 | 543 | 2285 | 2227 |
| 2001 1Q | 14723 | 8082 | 116 | 2728 | 518 | 2348 | 2177 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2001 2Q | 14794 | 8083 | 122 | 2715 | 528 | 2356 | 2167 |
| 3Q | 14859 | 8054 | 122 | 2684 | 533 | 2378 | 2141 |
| 4Q | 14915 | 8102 | 126 | 2665 | 537 | 2368 | 2207 |
| 2002 1Q | 14872 | 8048 | 115 | 2627 | 536 | 2419 | 2160 |
| 2Q | 14978 | 8055 | 120 | 2611 | 546 | 2434 | 2150 |
| 3Q | 14996 | 8027 | 120 | 2584 | 553 | 2453 | 2124 |
| 4Q | 15052 | 8074 | 124 | 2563 | 557 | 2445 | 2190 |

Source: Annual data – CSO; quarterly data and forecasts – CASE.

Notes: 1. Employment according to "Statistical Bulletin".

2. Employment concerns entities of the national economy which employed more than 5 persons to the end-1999 and from 2000 – 9 persons.

3. Working population; this includes self-employed and employment in the broad agriculture sector – CASE's estimates.

Appendix 12. Unemployment, 1996–2002

| | | Registered unemployment | | Unemployment LFS | |
|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | | ('000) | % | ('000) | % |
| 1996 | 1Q-4Q | 2360 | 13.2 | 1961 | 11.5 |
| 1997 | 1Q-4Q | 1826 | 10.3 | 1737 | 10.2 |
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 1831 | 10.4 | 1827 | 10.6 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 2350 | 13.1 | 2825 | 16.3 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Q | 2703 | 15.0 | 2760 | 16.0 |
| forecast | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 3027 | 16.6 | – | – |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 3228 | 17.7 | – | – |
| 1996 | 1Q | 2726 | 15.4 | 2349 | 14.0 |
| | 2Q | 2508 | 14.3 | 2103 | 12.4 |
| | 3Q | 2341 | 13.5 | 2018 | 11.6 |
| | 4Q | 2360 | 13.2 | 1961 | 11.5 |
| 1997 | 1Q | 2236 | 12.6 | 2176 | 12.8 |
| | 2Q | 2040 | 11.6 | 1927 | 11.3 |
| | 3Q | 1854 | 10.6 | 1853 | 10.7 |
| | 4Q | 1826 | 10.3 | 1737 | 10.2 |
| 1998 | 1Q | 1846 | 10.4 | 1896 | 11.1 |
| | 2Q | 1688 | 9.6 | 1753 | 10.2 |
| | 3Q | 1677 | 9.6 | 1786 | 10.3 |
| | 4Q | 1831 | 10.4 | 1827 | 10.6 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 2170 | 12.0 | 2141 | 12.5 |
| | 2Q | 2074 | 11.6 | - | - |
| | 3Q | 2178 | 12.1 | - | - |
| | 4Q | 2350 | 13.1 | 2641 | 15.3 |
| 2000 | 1Q | 2532 | 14.0 | 2880 | 16.7 |
| | 2Q | 2437 | 13.6 | 2825 | 16.3 |
| | 3Q | 2529 | 14.0 | 2675 | 15.4 |
| | 4Q | 2703 | 15.0 | 2760 | 16.0 |
| 2001 | 1Q | 2899 | 15.9 | – | – |
| forecast | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 2845 | 15.6 | – | – |
| | 3Q | 2900 | 15.9 | – | – |
| | 4Q | 3027 | 16.6 | – | – |
| 2002 | 1Q | 3106 | 17.0 | – | – |
| | 2Q | 3049 | 16.7 | – | – |
| | 3Q | 3143 | 17.1 | – | – |
| | 4Q | 3228 | 17.7 | – | – |

Source: Data – CSO; forecasts – CASE.

Notes: The CSO resumed publishing LFS (labour force survey) statistics in 4Q99.

Appendix 13. Basic price indicators, 1998–2002 (% change yoy)

| | | CPI | PPI | Currency basket | GDP deflator |
|-----------------|-------|------|-----|-----------------|--------------|
| 1998 | 1Q-4Q | 11.9 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 11.8 |
| 1999 | 1Q-4Q | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.0 |
| 2000 | 1Q-4Q | 10.1 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 8.6 |
| forecast | | | | | |
| 2001 | 1Q-4Q | 5.6 | 3.1 | -2.6 | 5.7 |
| 2002 | 1Q-4Q | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.9 |
| 1998 | 1Q | 13.9 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 11.9 |
| | 2Q | 13.1 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 12.1 |
| | 3Q | 11.2 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 12.0 |
| | 4Q | 9.2 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 11.4 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 6.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| | 2Q | 6.4 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| | 3Q | 7.2 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 5.9 |
| | 4Q | 9.2 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| 2000 | 1Q | 10.3 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 7.6 |
| | 2Q | 10.0 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 8.2 |
| | 3Q | 10.8 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 7.4 |
| | 4Q | 9.2 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 11.0 |
| 2001 | 1Q | 6.7 | 4.2 | -3.1 | 6.8 |
| forecast | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 6.1 | 2.9 | -6.2 | 6.1 |
| | 3Q | 5.0 | 2.4 | -1.4 | 5.1 |
| | 4Q | 4.7 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 1Q | 5.4 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 4.9 |
| | 2Q | 5.4 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 4.9 |
| | 3Q | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| | 4Q | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 |

Source: Annual data – CSO; currency basket – NBP; GDP deflator estimates (with an exception of CPI, PPI, and the currency basket) and forecasts – CASE.

Notes: Currency basket over 1996–1998 consists: 55% of US\$ and 45% of DM, and, from 1999: euro – 55% and US\$ – 45%.

Appendix 14. Interest rates, 1998–2002

| | | Rediscount rate | Lombard rate | 3-month WIBOR | 28-day repo rate |
|-----------------|----|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1998 | 1Q | 24.5 | 27.0 | 25.1 | 23.0 |
| | 2Q | 23.5 | 26.0 | 22.1 | 21.5 |
| | 3Q | 21.5 | 24.0 | 18.8 | 18.0 |
| | 4Q | 18.3 | 20.0 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| 1999 | 1Q | 15.5 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 13.0 |
| | 2Q | 15.5 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| | 3Q | 15.5 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 14.0 |
| | 4Q | 19.0 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 1Q | 20.0 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 17.5 |
| | 2Q | 20.0 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 17.5 |
| | 3Q | 21.5 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 19.0 |
| | 4Q | 21.5 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 19.0 |
| 2001 | 1Q | 19.5 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 17.0 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | |
| 2001 | 2Q | 18.0 | 19.5 | 16.6 | 15.5 |
| | 3Q | 18.0 | 19.5 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| | 4Q | 17.0 | 18.5 | 15.1 | 14.5 |
| 2002 | 1Q | 17.0 | 18.5 | 15.1 | 14.5 |
| | 2Q | 17.0 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 14.5 |
| | 3Q | 15.5 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 13.0 |
| | 4Q | 15.5 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 13.0 |

Source: Data – NBP; forecasts – CASE.

Notes: End-period forecast; WIBOR monthly average.

Appendix 15. Money aggregates, 1998–2002 (zloty billion)



| | M0 | M2 | Cash | Zloty deposits | | | Foreign currency deposits | Credits | | | Net liabilities of the budgetary sector |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|----------------|------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|--|
| | | | | total | individual | corporate | | total | individual | corporate | |
| 1998 1Q-4Q | 53.6 | 220.8 | 30.2 | 156.9 | 109.6 | 47.3 | 33.6 | 138.5 | 23.9 | 114.6 | 61.3 |
| 1999 1Q-4Q | 52.8 | 263.5 | 38.1 | 185.7 | 124.1 | 61.6 | 39.7 | 175.9 | 36.6 | 139.3 | 64.7 |
| 2000 1Q-4Q | 48.8 | 294.4 | 34.1 | 217.2 | 154.4 | 63.3 | 43.0 | 206.3 | 48.2 | 158.2 | 50.9 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 1Q-4Q | 51.3 | 332.3 | 35.3 | 254.4 | 187.2 | 67.1 | 47.6 | 234.5 | 56.5 | 178.0 | 62.0 |
| 2002 1Q-4Q | 54.0 | 368.7 | 36.7 | 282.6 | 209.0 | 73.6 | 50.6 | 264.5 | 65.5 | 199.0 | 63.8 |
| 1998 1Q | 44.4 | 180.4 | 27.3 | 123.3 | 88.9 | 34.4 | 29.8 | 114.7 | 18.6 | 96.1 | 50.3 |
| 2Q | 49.7 | 192.3 | 29.7 | 132.9 | 95.1 | 37.8 | 29.7 | 122.1 | 20.1 | 102.0 | 50.7 |
| 3Q | 49.7 | 203.5 | 30.3 | 142.3 | 101.8 | 40.5 | 30.9 | 131.0 | 21.9 | 109.0 | 56.8 |
| 4Q | 53.6 | 220.8 | 30.2 | 156.9 | 109.6 | 47.3 | 33.6 | 138.5 | 23.9 | 114.6 | 61.3 |
| 1999 1Q | 53.9 | 230.3 | 32.0 | 161.2 | 116.5 | 44.6 | 37.1 | 148.6 | 25.3 | 123.3 | 63.9 |
| 2Q | 59.1 | 236.2 | 33.6 | 166.2 | 119.2 | 47.0 | 36.4 | 155.8 | 28.3 | 127.5 | 65.2 |
| 3Q | 46.2 | 246.0 | 34.2 | 173.3 | 122.4 | 51.0 | 38.5 | 167.4 | 32.4 | 135.0 | 61.6 |
| 4Q | 52.8 | 263.5 | 38.1 | 185.7 | 124.1 | 61.6 | 39.7 | 175.9 | 36.6 | 139.3 | 64.7 |
| 2000 1Q | 45.2 | 262.0 | 33.0 | 186.9 | 134.8 | 52.1 | 42.2 | 184.0 | 38.5 | 145.6 | 55.1 |
| 2Q | 51.8 | 284.9 | 35.1 | 205.3 | 141.6 | 63.7 | 44.4 | 203.4 | 50.8 | 152.6 | 58.5 |
| 3Q | 51.1 | 280.6 | 34.7 | 201.1 | 145.1 | 56.0 | 44.8 | 204.1 | 45.6 | 158.5 | 57.9 |
| 4Q | 48.8 | 294.4 | 34.1 | 217.2 | 154.4 | 63.3 | 43.0 | 206.3 | 48.2 | 158.2 | 50.9 |
| 2001 1Q | 48.3 | 300.8 | 33.5 | 221.2 | 164.9 | 56.3 | 46.1 | 211.0 | 48.3 | 162.6 | 56.5 |
| <i>forecast</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 2Q | 52.4 | 309.5 | 34.9 | 234.0 | 173.5 | 60.6 | 44.8 | 220.1 | 50.8 | 169.3 | 57.1 |
| 3Q | 49.7 | 318.4 | 35.0 | 241.8 | 180.2 | 61.6 | 46.2 | 229.1 | 53.2 | 175.9 | 56.0 |
| 4Q | 51.3 | 332.3 | 35.3 | 254.4 | 187.2 | 67.1 | 47.6 | 234.5 | 56.5 | 178.0 | 62.0 |
| 2002 1Q | 49.9 | 337.9 | 34.8 | 260.3 | 196.0 | 64.3 | 48.2 | 240.8 | 57.8 | 183.0 | 54.0 |
| 2Q | 55.1 | 348.0 | 36.3 | 267.8 | 200.8 | 67.1 | 47.7 | 249.3 | 60.2 | 189.1 | 58.5 |
| 3Q | 52.4 | 354.9 | 36.4 | 272.7 | 204.6 | 68.0 | 49.2 | 257.7 | 62.4 | 195.3 | 57.8 |
| 4Q | 54.0 | 368.7 | 36.7 | 282.6 | 209.0 | 73.6 | 50.6 | 264.5 | 65.5 | 199.0 | 63.8 |

Source: Data – NBP; forecasts – CASE.